**Title of Session:** Alt/Correctional Ed Forum

Moderator: BJ Berquist Title of File: 20031120alted Date: November 20, 2003

Room: On Tap Cafe

**BJ** wonders if anyone here is involved in Correctional ed?

**BJ:** I know you're not, John-sun...what brings you to this discussion?

KellySu: Not involved but someone intrigued

BJ nods to Kelly.

MireyaM joined the room. MireyaM: Correctional Ed?

**BJ:** I had set the topic for arts in corrections...did you want to talk about that or some other topic in correctional ed?

**BJ** nods to Mireya. Are you involved in correctional ed, Mireya?

**JohnSunC**: I wanted to see what people had to say about, behavioral problems

BJ nods to John-sun

**MireyaM**: No, I am a preservice teacher at the University of Houston.

**JohnSunC**: Often when students are sent to the office to speak to the assistance principal he allows them to draw the scenario

**BJ:** well, let's start with introductions and then see where we end up

BJ: I'm an art teacher in a male juvenile correctional facility

MireyaM: Although I am sure that I will have to work with correctional ed.

**BJ** . o O ( in Pennsylvania )

**KellySu**: I'm a student working towards my certification at U of H

**BJ:** certification in what, Kelly?

**JohnSunC**: I too am a pre-service teacher, however I used to be a secretary to the assistant principal

KellySu: Teach Language Arts on the Jr. High Level

**BJ:** thanks, Kelly

**JohnSunC**: many, many times I could feel the same frustration that the students were going through.

**BJ** nods to John-sun.

**BJ:** Correctional ed is a bit different than public ed...

**BJ:** but we work with similar students

**BJ:** the correctional ed setting allows us to be a lot more structured

**BJ:** in what we offer and how we work with the children

**MireyaM**: How is it different?

**JohnSunC**: when students come into the office I am usually busy with office work so do not have time to chat with the students. Chatting with the students is also discouraged b/c they are supposed to be in punishment

**BJ:** there are smaller classes

JudyHi joined the room.

**BJ:** welcome, Judy. **JudyHi**: thank you

**BJ:** We're just getting started.

MireyaM: John- Don't you have to chat with the students in order to solve problems?

JohnSunC: in regards to art, how can I lead a productive time for these students,

especially b/c art assignments do not take much supervision to get started

BJ: we're talking about discipline and how it's handled in the correctional setting

**BJ** . o O ( and comparing that to the public schools )

**JohnSunC**: I can easily get the supplies it is just that I am limited on instructional time. Often the students will sit and wait for more than 30 minutes - any lesson suggestions?

**BJ:** keep in mind that correctional ed teachers do their best to work with a child and get him ready to return to his home school

**JudyHi**: has anyone had any experience in teaching in the correctional setting?

JohnSunC: I know that art can have a very therapeutic effect,

**BJ** nods to Judy. I teach in a juvenile correctional facility

JudyHi: that is something that I would like to do

**BJ:** art can be used to achieve a lot of goals, John-sun

**JohnSunC**: in the same sense I have these students and I try to prepare them to integrate into the classroom

JudyHi: as a teacher I want to feel needed

MireyaM: I haven't.

**JudyHi**: I feel that there is a big need for me there

**BJ** nods to Judy...you do need to measure success in very tiny increments

**MireyaM**: Improvement is success, right?

**BJ:** Let me set the scenario for most of our residents to give you an idea of who we work with

JohnSunC: sure,

**BJ:** our students are 11-18 years old

**BJ:** there are approximately 100 students in the school

**JohnSunC**: all "juvenile delinquents"?

**BJ:** they are court adjudicated...which means that they are there for felony convictions

**JudyHi**: students in these settings already have a mind set that teachers have given up on them and they cannot be taught

JohnSunC: right on,

JudyHi: I want to prove them wrong

JudyHi: all children can learn regardless of SES

**BJ** sighs...it's a little more complicated than that, Judy

**BJ:** one of the big things that is against us is time...

**JohnSunC**: not that we have to prove them wrong, but to show that people still care and that there are alternatives? Time elaborate?

**JudyHi**: time to teach or time until they are no longer eligible for services

**JohnSunC**: Or your time to interact and provide services is limited?

**BJ:** most of our kids have been in other placements before we get them

**BJ:** they are abused, or come from dysfunctional homes/families...

**BJ:** or have mental illnesses...

**JudyHi**: are you trying to teach them basic skills such as reading and writing skills

JudyHi: basic math?

**BJ:** or a zillion other things.

**KellySu**: It's hard for these kids to trust you

JudyHi: I see you point

**BJ:** What our school does is take a kid from entry to release in 6 to 9 months...

**JohnSunC**: so social and emotionally they have compensated in ways that manifest as antisocial

**BJ:** and increase their reading and math scores by 2 grade levels

**KellySu**: Wow that is not long at all

**JohnSunC**: well to a teen that time can be very influential,

BJ: and THEN most of the kids return to the same environment from which they came

**BJ** . o O ( not a scenario for success )

**JohnSunC**: sure so how do you try to make a lasting impact?

**JudyHi**: Nancie Atwell wrote a book entitled In the Middle that teaches teacher to teach ten to fifteen minute minilessons about reading and writing

**KellySu**: Do you often see the same kids return to the correctional facility?

**JudyHi**: has the Dangerous Minds approach worked?

**BJ:** there is an 80% recidivism rate

JudyHi: approach

**JohnSunC**: so, you have to focus on the times you have success, the odds and pressures are stacked against you

JudyHi: teach them from what they know

JohnSunC: 80% whoa

KellySu: So lots of Positive Behavior Support

**BJ** . o O ( that's the negative side )

BJ: on the POSITIVE side...

**KellySu**: Reinforce the good behavior

**BJ:** in that short amount of time, we (teachers) do develop a great deal of trust with the children

**BJ:** we teach them that they can learn

**BJ:** we teach them that they can succeed

JudyHi: positive praise for shown improvement

**BJ:** it has to be sincere praise, Judy

**BJ:** I teach art which is a great medium for the kids...

**BJ:** I try to integrate all of the other disciplines and...

**MireyaM**: You have to make a specific comment about the reason why you are praising them.

**JudyHi**: if they have increased a score from 40% to 48% they are still below average but they have shown improvement

**BJ:** I concentrate on helping them learn to communicate

**JudyHi**: this is positive praise

**JohnSunC**: do you see lots of talent that is underdeveloped?

JudyHi: communication through art

**JudyHi**: what types of art?

**JohnSunC**: Communication skills, are often what is lacking the greatest in trouble youth.

Not being able to communicate the stresses of life compounds the situation

**BJ:** mostly graphic art...all materials have to be non toxic...and there is a major safety issue with scissors, etc

JudyHi: wow I never thought about that

**JohnSunC**: name an example of an art product please? Or an activity?

**BJ** thinks...

**BJ:** I use picture books a lot...they are a wonderful way to help emergent or struggling readers make connections between words and pictures

**BJ** . o O ( and vs. )

**BJ:** most of the daily lessons I do focus on the elements of art...color, line, shape, shade, form and texture...

JudyHi: Eve Bunting is a wonderful picture book author that talks about real issues

**JohnSunC**: they are past the age for someone to comfortable read to them but as emergent readers that may be what they need.

BJ nods...she has several books that are great

**BJ:** right, John-sun

JohnSunC: So you focus on basic art principals and try to incorporate holistic learning

**BJ** nods...we talk about how color can be used to express emotions

JudyHi: Tommie De Paula is a great illustrator

**BJ:** how line can show movement

**JohnSunC**: how much time per week do you have with these students

**BJ:** then when we look at a picture book, we can discuss what the story is about without reading it...see if we can decode the illustrations

**JudyHi**: a book that sticks out in my mind the most is Eve Bunting's Smokey Night

**JudyHi**: the colors are so true to the words

**BJ:** one good book about color and emotion is Dr. Seuss's My Many Colored Days

BJ nods...Smokey Night is excellent

JudyHi: that's a good way to begin "picture walks"

**BJ:** You can do the same thing with a painting or print...

**JohnSunC**: how well do the students respond to the assignments? Or is it just nice for them to get out of their cells so they are excited?

**BJ:** Our kids aren't in cells. They are all expected to come to school every day and spend all day in school...a novel experience for many...

**BJ:** and they love school!

**BJ:** they also like art...even though many are a bit apprehensive at first

**BJ:** all students take art

**BJ:** they love school and they love art because they are successful

**BJ:** I lead the monthly discussions in Tapped In on Arts and Literacy...

BJ: and have some good resources for you if you are interested

JohnSunC: sure

**JohnSunC**: any web site that I can start with?

**BJ:** take a look at the arts and literacy folder at www.backflip.com/members/bjberguist

**JohnSunC**: nice "life on the streets" is that a student driven product?

**BJ**: yes

JudyHi: thanks

**JohnSunC**: suggest a thread to click

KellySu: Lots of links to lots of good websites

BJ: I'm looking, John-sun

JohnSunC: thanks

**JohnSunC**: I commend you, it is often too easy to retreat into the comfort of our lives and forget that there is so much work to be done.

BJ: a good connection for literature is Carol Hurst's Literature site

JohnSunC: k

**BJ:** she has a newsletter that is very good

BJ: and makes lots of cross curricular connections

JudyHi: I have explored that site earlier this year for another class I enjoyed it

**JohnSunC**: I can't find it Carol Hurst' lit site where abouts was the thread?

**JohnSunC**: or can you paste the address?

**BJ:** let me get you the url, John

**JohnSunC**: cool http://www.cedarnet.org/emig/children/exhibit.html

**BJ:** <a href="http://www.carolhurst.com/">http://www.carolhurst.com/</a> **JudyHi**: that's the one I used

BJ smiles...the Blanket the world with peace project is near and dear to my heart!

**BJ**. o O (that's related to the site John-sun entered...)

KellySu: Thank you BJ, I like the Carol Hurst site.

JohnSunC: thanks

**BJ:** thanks for joining the discussion John-sun and Judy

JudyHi: you're welcome

**JohnSunC**: Hey thanks a lot. This discussion reminds me just how much is left to be done. That I should not give up b/c there are so many other people who also care.

JohnSunC: good bye